### **AVT-308**

## **Cooperative Demonstration of Technology**

on

Next-Generation NATO Reference Mobility Model (NG-NRMM) Development

> Version 4 13 September 2018

<u>Venue</u> Keweenaw Research Center (KRC) Michigan Technological University Houghton, Michigan, USA https://www.mtu.edu/cdt/

> Dates September 24-27, 2018

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## Summary

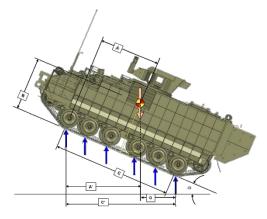
AVT-308 is sponsoring a Cooperative Demonstration of Technology (CDT) at Michigan Technological University's Keweenaw Research Center (KRC) located in Calumet, Michigan, USA. The CDT will be conducted over three days from Tuesday, 25 September 2018 through Thursday, 27 September 2018. Senior Executives (VIPs) are invited for a one-day program on Wednesday, 26 September 2018. The purpose is to highlight the work of AVT-248 to develop a Next-Generation NATO Reference Mobility Model (NRMM).

The CDT is meant to display the state of the art for ground vehicle mobility prediction. In a simplified view, appropriate vehicle and terrain data is gathered and a representative mobility scenario is defined. State of the art computer simulations are then conducted over digital representations of this terrain and the results are compared to physical tests. To advance technology, diverse and multiple solution methods including 3D, high-resolution, physics-based computer simulations traversing surfaces modelled using simple and complex terra-mechanics are preferred and encouraged. The initiative is meant to exercise and advance the process required to collect, use, and report data required to predict ground vehicle mobility.

## Background

#### Legacy NRMM

Originally released in the 70's, NRMM uses vehicle and terrain information to create a visual go/no go and max speed decision map for a given region. The region of interest is divided into terrain units that possess homogeneous terrain parameters. Mobility, as defined by vehicle speed within a specific homogeneous terrain unit, is determined via simple vehicle dynamics mobility models and plotted to create a mobility map.

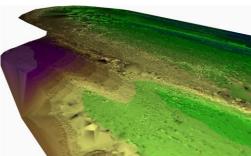


#### Next Generation NRMM

Legacy NRMM still remains a viable software code; it was last upgraded in the 90's. The current upgrade effort is referred to as the "Next Generation" NRMM and the primary focus is to leverage technological advances in computational capacity and simulation software. Commonly referenced as "Big Data," data extraction from high resolution aerial imagery and topology scans are increasing the fidelity of the terrain input. Vehicle simulation improvements are focused upon interaction with deformable soil.



High resolution aerial imagery



High resolution topology scans



Discrete element modeling

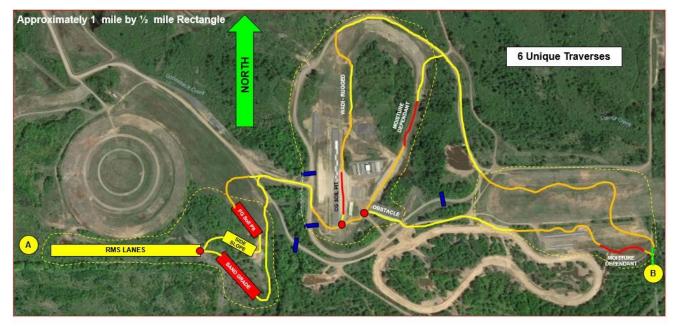
## What to expect

#### Comparative Testing

The purpose of the CDT is to demonstrate to participants the enhanced capabilities of NG-NRMM vs. NRMM. The Fuel Efficiency Demonstrator (FED-Alpha aka FED-A) developed by Ricardo, PLC was selected to be the NGNRMM CDT demonstration platform. The FED-A possesses a fairly substantial performance data set that is TARDEC owned and openly available. Commercial simulation software vendors will combine high resolution terrain data of the KRC test course with the vehicle data to complete mobility simulations. The FED-A will be instrumented and physically subjected to mobility maneuvers by KRC to obtain a vehicle behaviour data set that will be used to evaluate the predictive capability of current mobility software. The computer simulations from software developers will be shown that predict vehicle performance over a variety of events and terrains. Following these descriptions, the group will move outside to observe vehicles perform a subset of the same maneuvers over similar terrains. The different results predicted by legacy NRMM vs NG-NRMM will be emphasized.







# Mission Loops on KRC Test Course

## **Event Summary**

For three days, the NATO mobility committee members will assemble at the KRC to review the results of the software vendors. The KRC will be conducting test drives with the FED-A and a tracked vehicle on the same course used for the comparative testing. Attendees will be provided a first-hand review of vehicle behavior on relevant terrain to enhance simulation efforts. The event will be held outdoors on KRC's test course with presentations from the participating software vendors.

#### Please check www.mtu.edu/cdt/schedule for the most updated event agenda

Monday 24 September 2018, DAY 0				
1500-1800	Registration and Social	Rozsa Center for the Performing Arts		
Tuesday, 2	5 September 2018, DAY 1	Theme: Technology		
0730	Registration and Transport to Tent Site	KRC Main Building		
0830	Safety / Logistics Information	Scott Bradley		
0845	Welcome	Jay Meldrum		
0900	NATO Task Group and CDT Objective	Michael Hoenlinger		
0945 **	Break			
1045 **	NG-NRMM Virtual and Physical Demonstration Plan	Ole Balling / Scott Bradley		
1145 **	Thrust 1: Geospatial Terrain and Mobility Mapping	Matt Funk / Ryan Williams / Russ Alger		
1230 **	Lunch			
1330 **	NG-NRMM Physical Demo / Walk-Around or Visit Booths	Scott Bradley, Lead		
1530 **	Break			
1600 **	Thrust 2: Simple Terramechanics Model & Data	Michael McCullough		
1645 **	Thrust 3: Complex Terramechanics Model & Data	Tamer Wasfy		
1730	Summary and Tomorrow's Preview	Richard Gerth		
1800	Transport to KRC Main Building			

Wednesda	y, 26 September 2018, DAY 2	Theme: Operational Scenario	
0730	Registration and Transport to Tent Site	KRC Main Building	
0830	Safety Brief	Jay Meldrum	
0845	NATO Welcome	Christoph Mueller	
0900	US DOD Welcome	Philip Perconti	
0915	TARDEC Welcome	Paul Rogers	
0930 **	History, Motivation, and Goals for NG-NRMM	David Gorsich	
1000 **	Break		
1030 **	NG-NRMM Physical Demo / Walk-Around or Visit Booths	Scott Bradley, Lead	
1230 **	Lunch		
1330 **	NG-NRMM Virtual Demonstration	Radu Serban, Lead	
1500 **	Break		
1545	CDT Results and Vision for the Future	William Mayda	
1630	Transport to KRC Main Building		
1800	Cocktail Hour Memorial Union Ballroom		
1900	Dinner Reception		
	After-Dinner Speaker	Richard Koubek, President, MTU	

Thurs	day, 27 September 2	018, Day 3	Theme: Future	
0800	Registration and Transport to Tent Site		KRC Main Building	
0900	Review of First Two Days and Plans for Today		Paramsothy Jayakumar	
0930	Thrust 5: Uncertainty & Stochastic Mobility Maps		Nick Gaul / KK Choi	
1015 **	Break			
1045 **	Thrust 6: NG-NRMM Verification and Validation		Ole Balling / Frederik Homaa	
1145 **	NG-NRMM Standard		Michael McCullough	
1215 **	Lunch			
1315	Software Developer Presentations			
	MSC	MSC Military Vehicle Simulation with Adams: Mobility and Beyond		
	CSIR	South African Mobility Prediction Software MOBSIM		
	CM Labs	Real-Time Vehicle Simulation using Vortex Studio		
	VSDC	Wheeled Vehicle Mobility Prediction using NWVPM		
	AU	ROAMS, a Fast Running Mobility Simulator Utilizing GeoTIFF Terrain Maps		
	ASA	DIS – A Complex Terramechanics Software Tool for Predicting Vehicle Mobility		
1515	Break			
1545	Thrust 7: Gaps and Path Forward		Michael Bradbury / P. Jayakumar	
1630	Open Discussion		All	
1700	Conclusion of CDT: Transport to KRC Main Building			

1700 Conclusion of CDT; Transport to KRC Main Building

\*\* sign-up times available for traverse and terrain ride-alongs

#### **Other Activities:**

Traverse and Terrain Ride-Alongs: Sign-in Sheet Exhibitor Booths Soil Testing Exhibit MSC Simulator in KRC Main Building

#### Monday, 24 September 2018

The Check-in Social with be held at the Rozsa Center for the Performing Arts. Appetizers and beverages will be served. Spouses are welcomed to attend.

If transportation is needed from your hotel to the Rozsa Center, call 906-487-2750 or visit www.mtu.edu/cdt/accommodations/transportation.

#### Tuesday, 25 September 2018

Parking, Bus Drop Off, and Check-In will be held in or near the KRC main building. All attendees will either park or be dropped off at the KRC main building. Transportation will be provided from the hotels to the KRC. Transportation will also be provided back to your hotel after the vehicle demonstrations.

Passenger vans will continuously transport attendees to and from the test course viewing area.

#### Wednesday, 26 September 2018

Parking, Bus Drop Off, and Check-In, will be held in or near the KRC main building. Transportation will be provided from the hotels to the KRC.

All other events (excluding the Hosted Reception) will be held at the KRC test course viewing area. Passenger vans will continuously transport attendees to and from the test course viewing area. Transportation will also be provided back to your hotel after the sessions.

The Hosted Reception will be held at the Memorial Union Building and will include a sit down meal with cash bar. Spouses are welcomed to attend.

If transportation is needed from your hotel to the Memorial Union Building, call 906-487-2750 or visit <a href="https://www.mtu.edu/cdt/accommodations/transportation">www.mtu.edu/cdt/accommodations/transportation</a>.

#### Thursday, 27 September 2018

Parking, Bus Drop Off, and Check-In, will be held in or near the KRC main building. Passenger vans will continuously transport attendees to and from the test course viewing area. Transportation will be provided from the hotels to the KRC.

If transportation is needed to the airport, please call 906-487-2750.

## **Event Locations**

#### Registration and Welcome Social

The Monday check in and social, on the 24<sup>th</sup> of September at 1600, and the sessions on the 27<sup>th</sup> of September at 0900, will be held at the Rozsa Center for the Performing Arts, located at 1400 Townsend Drive, Houghton, MI 49931.



#### Hosted Reception

The Wednesday night hosted reception, on the 26<sup>th</sup> of September at 1900 will be held at Memorial Union Building in the Ballroom, located at 1400 Townsend Drive, Houghton, MI 49931.



Location on Michigan Tech's Campus and Parking for the Registration and Welcome Social and Hosted Reception.



#### Main Events - KRC Main Building and Test Course

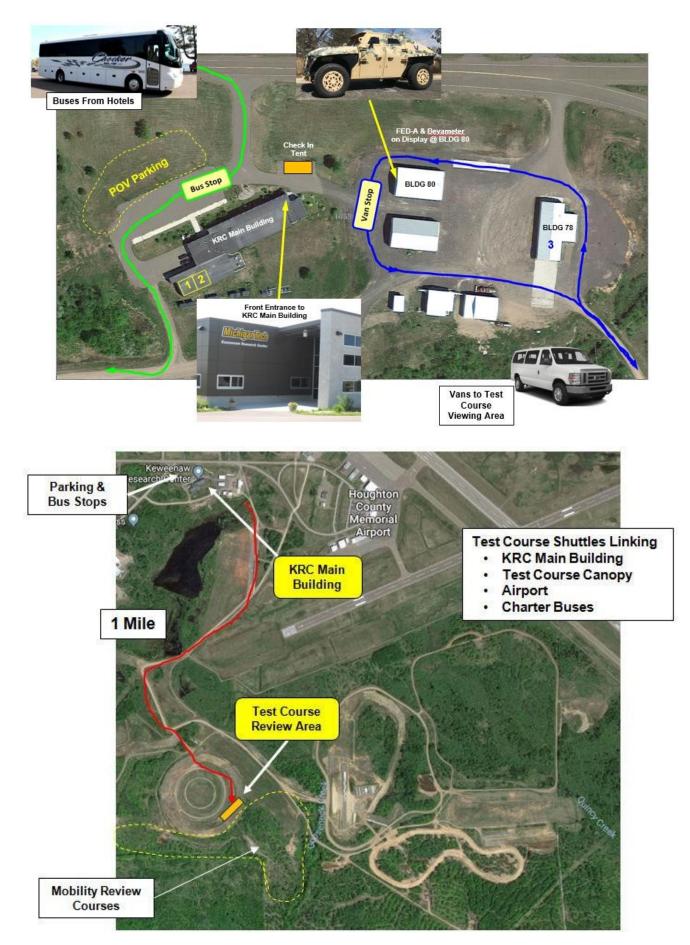
All other events will take place at the KRC located at 23620 Airpark Blvd., Calumet, MI 49913. Registration will be at the main KRC building. Transportation from the hotels to the KRC will be provided and parking is available for those who have their own or rented vehicles. Transportation from the KRC back to the hotels will also be provided from the main entrance of the KRC building.

In case of inclement weather, the sessions will be moved indoor into building 78 (shown on the map below).

Transportation to and from the parking and bus stop at the test course area will be provided from near the main entrance of the KRC building.







Details relating to the CDT will be continually updated through the KRC website: www.mtu.edu/cdt.

## **About the Facilities**

#### The Keweenaw Research Center (KRC)

The KRC is a multidisciplinary research agency of Michigan Technological University (Michigan Tech) that is active across a broad spectrum of vehicle development. Originally established by the US Army for deep snow mobility testing, KRC has been involved in military, industrial, and commercial vehicle applications for over 60 years.

KRC maintains more than 900 acres of proving grounds specifically developed for the evaluation of ground vehicle systems. Along with this facility, MTU/KRC possesses the infrastructure and personnel to properly care for and evaluate vehicles and vehicular components.

As part of the University, Michigan Tech/KRC is a not-for-profit academic entity with an educational mission. Staffed by full time personnel, KRC draws upon the expertise & resources within the University community to provide diverse research and educational opportunities.





#### Michigan Technological University (Michigan Tech)

Michigan Tech is a public research university, home to more than 7,000 students from 60 countries around the world. Founded in 1885, the University offers more than 120 undergraduate and graduate degree programs in science and technology, engineering, forestry, business and economics, health professions, humanities, mathematics, and social sciences. Our campus in Michigan's Upper Peninsula overlooks the Keweenaw Waterway and is just a few miles from Lake Superior. Visit <u>http://www.mtu.edu</u> for more information on Michigan Tech.

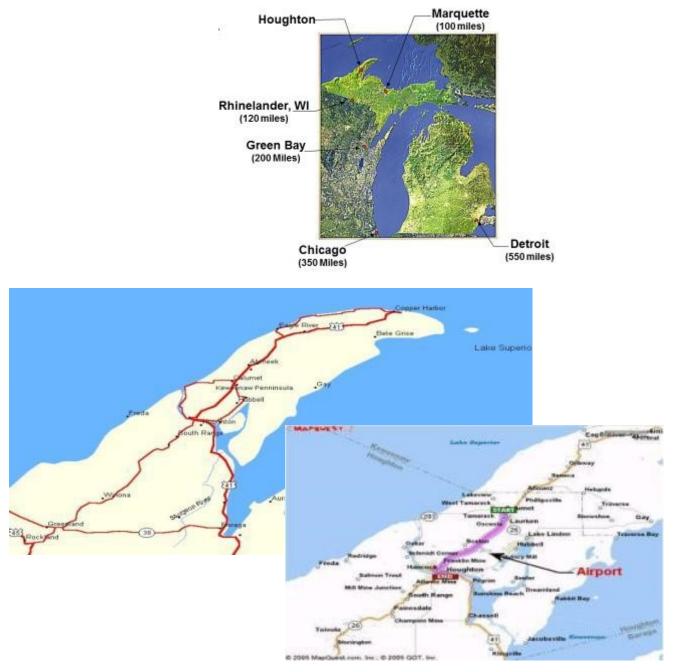


## **Traveling to the Keweenaw Research Center**

There are two flights per day directly into (afternoon and late night) and out of (early morning and afternoon) the Houghton/Hancock (CMX) Airport. You would fly through Chicago (ORD), the connecting hub, via United Airlines. Rental cars are available at the CMX airport from National Car Rental/Alamo Rent-A-Car.

Alternate options are flights from Detroit, MI (DTW) and Minneapolis, MN (MSP) to Marquette, MI (MQT), Rhinelander, WI (RHI), and Iron Mountain, MI (IMT) via Delta Airlines; all followed by a two hour drive to Houghton, MI on a two-lane road. American Airlines also flies into Marquette, MI.

# *If transportation is needed from one of the alternative airport options to your hotel, call 906487-2750 for this special arrangement. If there is enough demand, a bus will be available.*



## Accommodations

Contact the hotels directly, prior to 30 July, 2018, to obtain the group rate using the group code: NATO CDT

American Lodge and Suites - Calumet 56925 South Sixth Street Calumet, MI 49913 Phone: (906) 337-6463

Country Inn & Suites by Carlson 919 Razorback Drive Houghton, MI 49931 Phone: (906) 487-6700

Holiday Inn Express 1110 Century Way Houghton, MI 49931 Phone: (906) 482-1066

Houghton Super 8 1200 E. Lakeshore Drive Houghton, MI 49931 Phone: (906) 482-2240 Magnuson Copper Crown 235 Hancock Street Hancock, MI 49930 Phone: (906) 482-6111

Quality Inn & Suites Houghton, MI 215 Sheldon Avenue Houghton, MI 49931 Phone: (906) 482-1400

Ramada Inn 99 Navy Street Hancock, MI 49930 Phone: (906) 482-8400

Magnuson Franklin Square Inn 820 Sheldon Avenue Houghton, MI 49931 Phone: (906) 487-1700 \*\*Separate Group Code: 803122

Charter buses from area accommodations will be available each day for transportation to and from the various CDT venues. Ample parking for privately operated vehicles will be available at each of the CDT venues.

Visit www.mtu.edu/cdt/ for more information on the accommodations.

## What to Bring

For registration, all participants and instructors will need to bring a passport or other form of identification. You will be issued a NATO AVT badge by the registrar. Dress will be casual with clothing suitable for field work. This includes a sturdy pair of boots. Both cool weather or rain are possible in Northern Michigan in September. Average highs are about 57F (14C) and lows of 40F (4C).

All attendees MUST bring proof of citizenship, with photo ID (passport or a driver's license w/birth certificate).

## **Expenses**

Attendees are responsible for all travel and lodging expenses associated with their participation in the CDT. The hosted reception, breakfasts, and lunches will be provided by KRC and TARDEC. An early registration and welcome social will be the evening of 24 September on the campus of Michigan Tech at the Rozsa Center for the Performing Arts. All attendees are encouraged to attend the hosted reception on 26 September, on the campus of Michigan Tech at the Memorial Union Building as an opportunity to meet the AVT-308 members and fellow participants. Transportation will be available for all events.

## **Points of Contact**

KRC Contact: Scott Bradley Tel: 1-906-487-2750 E-mail: cdt@mtu.edu